

Stage 4:

Formal Operations (11 – End Of Adolescence)

- Concept of probabilities
- Complex use of language
- Abstract thinking
- Hypotheticodeductive reasoning, Interpropositional thinking
 - Deductive reasoning
 - Inductive reasoning
- Some egocentric thinking
- Everyone doesn't reach here !!!

Video

Stage 4

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Applications:

- **Suppose a child is unwell / hospitalized**
St 1: Allow mother
St 2: Role play
- **Regression under stress**
- **Psychotherapeutic approaches**
Susan Harter – Self Esteem
Aaron Beck – Cognition
Stanley Greenspan – Developmentally Based Psychotherapy



Play is the answer to how anything
new comes about.

— *Jean Piaget* —

AZ QUOTES

Thank You

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